

Course Information

Course Number:	AERO 489
Course Title:	Foundations of Aerospace Autonomy
Section:	500
Time:	TR 12:45pm-2:00pm
Location:	ZACH 261
Credit Hours:	3

Instructor Details

Instructor:	Daniel Selva Valero
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Office Hours:	Zoom meetings by email appointment only

Course Description

This course introduces students to the mathematical and computational foundations of aerospace systems autonomy. The necessary basic concepts to undertake the study of aerospace autonomous and intelligent systems (data structures, algorithms, probability theory, and optimization) are covered. Classical artificial intelligence topics are covered including search, constraint satisfaction, and logical and probabilistic reasoning. Example applications are planetary rovers and UAV swarms.

Course Prerequisites

AERO 401 (co-req).

Special Course Designation

None.

Course Learning Outcomes

- Formulates a sequence of autonomous decisions by an aerospace system as a state space search problem; evaluates the size of the state space; uses search and constraint satisfaction algorithms to solve the problem; compares the complexity of different algorithms.
- Creates a model of the deterministic behavior of an autonomous aerospace system and its environment using propositional logic; uses appropriate deterministic inference algorithms to infer new knowledge.
- Creates a model of the stochastic behavior of an autonomous aerospace system and its environment using Bayesian networks; uses appropriate inference algorithm under uncertainty to infer new knowledge.

- Formulates an autonomous decision by an aerospace system as an optimization problem; assesses the type of problem; identifies and implements an appropriate algorithm to solve it.

Textbook and/or Resource Materials

The following are recommended but not required textbooks. They are all available in the library.

- S. J. Russell and P. Norvig, *Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach*, Pearson, 2021 (4th edition). 2nd and 3rd editions are also OK.
- S. Miller and D. Childers, *Probability and Random Processes*, Elsevier, 2012. (2nd ed.) Also available as ebook through TAMU library.
- F. S. Hillier and G. J. Lieberman, *Introduction to Operations Research*, 2015 (4th ed.) Previous editions are also OK.

Grading Policy

The deliverables for this course are as follows:

- **Homework assignments** (40% of grade): ~6 homework assignments on the various topics listed above.
- **Programming assignments** (30% of grade): 2 programming-heavy assignments on the topics listed above.
- **Take-Home Exam** (20% of grade): A take-home exam with problems similar to those of the math assignments and a programming part on a topic provided by the instructor.
- **Reading/In class questions** (10% of grade): There will be weekly reading assignments assessed by short reading quizzes.

All assignments will be administered through Canvas. Students must upload each assignment in pdf format to the canvas site by the assignment's deadline. No paper copies will be accepted.

Approximate Letter Grading Scale

A = 90-100

B = 80-89

C = 70-79

D = 60-69

F = <60

Late Work Policy

Late submission of assigned homework and take-home will incur a penalty according to the following schedule:

- Less than 24 hours late: -10%
- 24 to 48 (exclusive) hours late: -20%

- 48-72 hours late: -30%.
- No late submissions will be accepted after 72 hours past due.

Course Schedule

Week	Lecture Topics	Reading	Deliverables
1	Introduction, Intelligent agents	Rus 1-2	
2	Data structures, algorithms		
3	Search algorithms I	Rus 3	
4	Search algorithms II	Rus 4	Project 1
5	Constraint satisfaction, Intro to optimization	Rus 6, Hil 3	HW 1
6	Linear programming, Integer Programming	Hil 4-6	HW 2
7	Convex optimization	Hil 12	HW 3
8	Fall break, Meta-heuristics	Hil 13	
9	Intro to propositional logic		
10	Logical agents I	Rus 7	HW4
11	Logical agents II, Intro to probability	Mil 2	HW5
12	Random variables	Mil 3-5	
13	Multiple random variables and sums/sequences	Mil 6-7	Project 2
14	Bayesian networks I	Rus 13	
15	Bayesian networks II, Thanksgiving		HW6
16	No classes		Take-home exam (due 12/6)

Abbreviations in reading refer to textbooks as follows: Rus: Russell and Norvig, Mil: Miller and Childers; Hil: Hilliers

University Policies

Attendance Policy

The university views class attendance and participation as an individual student responsibility. Students are expected to attend class and to complete all assignments.

Please refer to [Student Rule 7](#) in its entirety for information about excused absences, including definitions, and related documentation and timelines.

Makeup Work Policy

Students will be excused from attending class on the day of a graded activity or when attendance contributes to a student's grade, for the reasons stated in Student Rule 7, or other reason deemed appropriate by the instructor.

Please refer to [Student Rule 7](#) in its entirety for information about makeup work, including definitions, and related documentation and timelines.

Absences related to Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 may necessitate a period of more than 30 days for make-up work, and the timeframe for make-up work should be agreed upon by the student and instructor” ([Student Rule 7, Section 7.4.1](#)).

“The instructor is under no obligation to provide an opportunity for the student to make up work missed because of an unexcused absence” ([Student Rule 7, Section 7.4.2](#)).

Students who request an excused absence are expected to uphold the Aggie Honor Code and Student Conduct Code. (See [Student Rule 24](#).)

Academic Integrity Statement and Policy

“An Aggie does not lie, cheat or steal, or tolerate those who do.”

“Texas A&M University students are responsible for authenticating all work submitted to an instructor. If asked, students must be able to produce proof that the item submitted is indeed the work of that student. Students must keep appropriate records at all times. The inability to authenticate one’s work, should the instructor request it, may be sufficient grounds to initiate an academic misconduct case” ([Section 20.1.2.3, Student Rule 20](#)).

You can learn more about the Aggie Honor System Office Rules and Procedures, academic integrity, and your rights and responsibilities at aggiehonor.tamu.edu.

NOTE: Faculty associated with the main campus in College Station should use this Academic Integrity Statement and Policy. Faculty not on the main campus should use the appropriate language and location at their site.

Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) Policy

Texas A&M University is committed to providing equitable access to learning opportunities for all students. If you experience barriers to your education due to a disability or think you may have a disability, please contact Disability Resources in the Student Services Building or at (979) 845-1637 or visit disability.tamu.edu. Disabilities may include, but are not limited to attentional, learning, mental health, sensory, physical, or chronic health conditions. All students are encouraged to discuss their disability related needs with Disability Resources and their instructors as soon as possible.

NOTE: Faculty associated with the main campus in College Station should use this Americans with Disabilities Act Policy statement. Faculty not on the main campus should use the appropriate language and location at their site.

Title IX and Statement on Limits to Confidentiality

Texas A&M University is committed to fostering a learning environment that is safe and productive for all. University policies and federal and state laws prohibit gender-based discrimination and sexual harassment, including sexual assault, sexual exploitation, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking.

With the exception of some medical and mental health providers, all university employees (including full and part-time faculty, staff, paid graduate assistants, student workers, etc.) are Mandatory Reporters and must report to the Title IX Office if the employee experiences, observes, or becomes aware of an incident that meets the following conditions (see [University Rule 08.01.01.M1](#)):

- The incident is reasonably believed to be discrimination or harassment.
- The incident is alleged to have been committed by or against a person who, at the time of the incident, was (1) a student enrolled at the University or (2) an employee of the University.

Mandatory Reporters must file a report regardless of how the information comes to their attention – including but not limited to face-to-face conversations, a written class assignment or paper, class discussion, email, text, or social media post. Although Mandatory Reporters must file a report, in most instances, you will be able to control how the report is handled, including whether or not to pursue a formal investigation. The University’s goal is to make sure you are aware of the range of options available to you and to ensure access to the resources you need.

Students wishing to discuss concerns in a confidential setting are encouraged to make an appointment with [Counseling and Psychological Services](#) (CAPS).

Students can learn more about filing a report, accessing supportive resources, and navigating the Title IX investigation and resolution process on the University’s [Title IX webpage](#).

NOTE: Faculty associated with the main campus in College Station should use this Title IX and Statement on Limits of Liability. Faculty not on the main campus should use the appropriate language and location at their site.

Statement on Mental Health and Wellness

Texas A&M University recognizes that mental health and wellness are critical factors that influence a student’s academic success and overall wellbeing. Students are encouraged to engage in proper self-care by utilizing the resources and services available from Counseling & Psychological Services (CAPS). Students who need someone to talk to can call the TAMU Helpline (979-845-2700) from 4:00 p.m. to 8:00 a.m. weekdays and 24 hours on weekends. 24-hour emergency help is also available through the National Suicide Prevention Hotline (800-273-8255) or at suicidepreventionlifeline.org.

College and Department Policies

None.